

366  $|z|=1$  或  $|z|^2 = z \cdot \bar{z} = 1$

(1)  $z + \frac{1}{z}$  が実数であることを示す

[解1]  $\overline{z + \frac{1}{z}} = \bar{z} + \frac{1}{\bar{z}} \left( \bar{z} = \frac{1}{z} \right)$

( $x, y$ : 実数)  $= \frac{1}{z} + z$  或 成り

[解2]  $z = x + yi$  或  $|z|^2 = x^2 + y^2 = 1$

$$z + \frac{1}{z} = x + yi + \frac{1}{x + yi} \times \frac{x - yi}{x - yi}$$

$$= x + yi + \frac{x - yi}{x^2 + y^2} = 2x$$

[解3]  $z = r(\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)$  或  $r=1$

$$z + \frac{1}{z} = \cos\theta + i\sin\theta + \frac{1}{\cos\theta + i\sin\theta} \times \frac{\cos\theta - i\sin\theta}{\cos\theta - i\sin\theta}$$

$$= \cos\theta + i\sin\theta + \frac{\cos\theta - i\sin\theta}{\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta} = 1$$

$$= 2\cos\theta$$

[解4]  $\text{Im}(z + \frac{1}{z}) = \frac{(z + \frac{1}{z}) - \overline{(z + \frac{1}{z})}}{2i}$

$$= \dots = 0$$

(2)  $z + \frac{1}{z}$  の(値の)範囲

[解2]  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  或  $-1 \leq x \leq 1$

$$\therefore -2 \leq z + \frac{1}{z} \leq 2$$

[解3]  $-1 \leq \cos\theta \leq 1$  或  $-2 \leq z + \frac{1}{z} \leq 2$

(3)  $t = z + \frac{1}{z}$  或  $-2 \leq t \leq 2$

この  $t \in \mathbb{R}$

(5式)  $= (t^3 - 3t) + 2(t^2 - 2)$

のMax, minを求めよ

(3: 範囲)  $\Rightarrow t \in [-2, 2]$

367  $f(x) = (x^2 + x + 2)^{99}$

$$= a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + \dots + a_{198}x^{198}$$

$x^2 + x + 1 = 0$  の虚数解  $\omega$  を  $\omega$  とする

$\omega = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2}$  (定義)  $\downarrow$  条件式

$$\begin{cases} \omega^2 + \omega + 1 = 0 \\ \omega^3 = 1 \end{cases}$$

$\omega^3 = \omega \cdot \omega^2 \leftarrow \omega^2 = -\omega - 1$

$$= -\omega^2 - \omega = 1 \text{ 或 } \omega^3 - 1 = (\omega - 1)(\omega^2 + \omega + 1)$$

或  $\omega = \cos\left(\pm\frac{2\pi}{3}\right) + i\sin\left(\pm\frac{2\pi}{3}\right)$  或  $\omega^3 = 1$

(1)  $f(\omega) = (\omega^2 + \omega + 2)^{99} \leftarrow \omega^2 + \omega + 1 = 0$

$$= 1^{99} = 1$$

(2)  $S = \sum_{k=0}^{99} a_{2k} = a_0 + a_2 + a_4 + \dots + a_{198} + a_{198}$

係数を2おき(= 拾った) (t) もの

$x=1$  を  $f(x)$  に代入 係数全2

$$f(1) = 4^{99} = a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_{198} = S + T + U$$

或  $f(\omega) = 1 = a_0 + a_1\omega + a_2\omega^2 + a_3 + a_4\omega + a_5\omega^2 + a_6 + \dots + a_{198}\omega + a_{199}\omega^2 + a_{198}$

$$= \left( a_0 + a_2 + \dots + a_{198} \right) + \left( a_1 + a_3 + \dots + a_{197} \right)\omega + \left( a_4 + a_5 + \dots + a_{199} \right)\omega^2$$

$T = a_1 + a_3 + a_5 + \dots + a_{197}$

$U = a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + \dots + a_{199}$  或

整理お

$$f(1) = 4^{99} = S + T + U \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$f(\omega) = 1 = S + T\omega + U(-\omega - 1)$$

$$= (S - U) + (T - U)\omega$$

S, T, U は(実数)だから

$$\begin{cases} S - U = 1 & \text{--- ②} \\ T - U = 0 & \text{--- ③} \end{cases}$$

①, ②, ③ 或  $T = U, S + 2U = 4^{99}$

$$S + 2(S - 1) = 4^{99} \therefore S = \frac{1}{3}(4^{99} + 2)$$

(1)  $f(\omega) = (\omega^2 + \omega + 2)^{99} \leftarrow \omega^2 + \omega + 1 = 0$

$$= 1^{99} = 1$$

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$T = a_1 + a_3 + a_5 + \dots + a_{197}$

$U = a_4 + a_5 + a_6 + \dots + a_{199}$  或

$$1-d+d=\alpha(1-d)$$

$$\alpha^2 - \alpha + 1 = 0$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{3}i}{2}$$

$$\beta = \frac{1}{1-\alpha} = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1-\sqrt{3}i}{2}} = \frac{2}{1-\sqrt{3}i}$$

$$= \overline{\alpha} = \frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2}$$

$$(\alpha, \beta) = \left( \frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2}, \frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2} \right)$$

複号同順

$$368 \begin{cases} \alpha + \beta = d\beta & \textcircled{1} \\ |\alpha| = |\beta| = 1 & \textcircled{2} \end{cases} (\alpha, \beta: \text{複素数})$$

( $\alpha, \beta$ )の組を全2求む

《考察》複素数は実数2つ分

$$\alpha = a+bi, \beta = c+di \text{ とおす}$$

代入してもいい

4文字3式=式不足

複素数のまま計算(共役、絶対値の活用)

$\alpha, \overline{\alpha}, \beta, \overline{\beta}$  4文字の式はあり

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 則 } \alpha \overline{\alpha} = \beta \overline{\beta} = 1$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times \overline{\alpha} \quad \alpha \overline{\alpha} + \beta \overline{\alpha} = \alpha \overline{\alpha} \beta$$

$$1 + \overline{\alpha} \beta = \beta \text{ --- } \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times \overline{\beta} \quad \alpha \overline{\beta} + \beta \overline{\beta} = \alpha \overline{\beta} \beta$$

$$1 + \alpha \overline{\beta} = \alpha \text{ --- } \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ 則 } \beta = \frac{1}{1-\alpha} \text{ 同様 } \textcircled{4} \text{ 則 } \alpha = \frac{1}{1-\beta}$$

$$1 + \alpha \times \frac{1}{1-\alpha} = \alpha$$

( $\beta$  共役)  
代入して

F7L(46) 2: 複素数

(a)  $2z, \frac{z}{2}$  の実部が整数

(b)  $|z| \geq 1$

$z = x + yi$  ( $x, y$ : 実数) とおす

$$\begin{cases} 2z = 2x + 2yi \\ \frac{z}{2} = \frac{x}{2} + \frac{y}{2}i = \frac{2(x-2yi)}{2+2y} \end{cases}$$

$\therefore$  (a) 則  $2x, \frac{2x}{x^2+y^2}$  は整数 --- ①

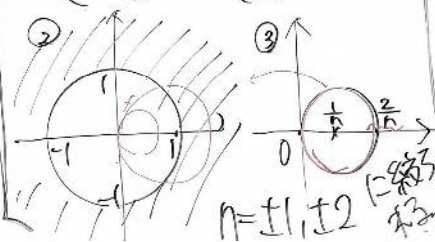
(b) 則  $x^2+y^2 \geq 1$  --- ②

《考察》 ( $n$ : 整数)

$$\frac{2x}{x^2+y^2} = n \text{ とおす}$$

$$x^2+y^2 - \frac{2}{n}x = 0$$

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + y^2 = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2 \text{ --- } \textcircled{3}$$



$\frac{2x}{x^2+y^2} = n$  ( $n$ : 整数) とおす

(i)  $n=0$  のとき  $x=0$   $y^2 \geq 1$  則  $y \leq -1, y \geq 1$

(ii)  $n \neq 0$  のとき  $\left(x - \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + y^2 = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2$

③が共有点をもつ  $n = \pm 1, \pm 2$  のみ

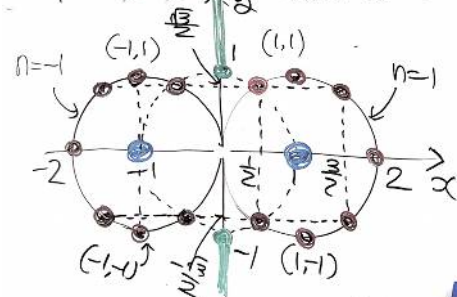
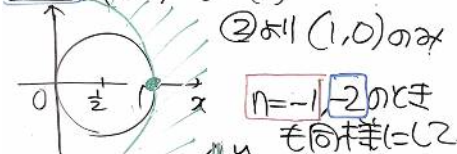
$|n|=1$   $(x-1)^2 + y^2 = 1$ ,  $2x$  が整数

$$2x = 1, 2, 3, 4$$

$$(x, y) = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right), (1, 0)$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{2}, \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right), (2, 0)$$

$|n|=2$   $\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + y^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$

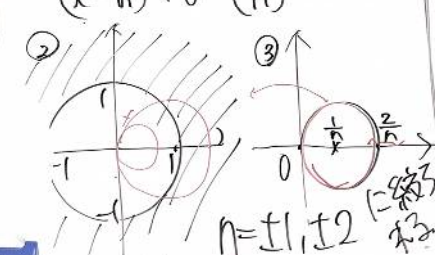


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